

SAVA 292/67



ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301

November 20, 1967

PUBLIC AFFAIRS

MEMORANDUM FOR MR. GEORGE CARVER
Special Assistant for Vietnamese Affairs

George:

The Secretary is getting ready for a one-hour television show on Vietnam.

He has asked me to prepare several different sets of questions, for distribution to several sources.

He specifically asked that a set be prepared for the CIA. He requests that each answer be no longer than three or four sentences and that they be back to him by Monday, November 27.

Attached is the first cut at the CIA list. There will be others coming along, but it seemed wisest to conduct this operation in takes.

Phil

Phil G. Goulding
Assistant Secretary of Defense
(Public Affairs)

Attachment

ILLEGIB



1. Is there evidence that the North Vietnamese are limited by manpower from sending additional troops to the south? *yes*
- ✓ 2. How large a force in South Vietnam, of both Viet Cong and North Vietnamese, can North Vietnam support -- given its potential, our bombing and other pertinent factors? *yes*
- ✓ 3. How much of the Viet Cong main force strength is now composed of North Vietnamese? *yes*
- ✓ 4. How much of the Viet Cong guerrilla strength is now composed of North Vietnamese troops? *yes*
- ✓ 5. Is the bombing reducing the infiltration of men? By what degree? What is the evidence to support this? *yes*
- ✓ 6. Is the bombing reducing the infiltration of materiel? By what degree? What is the evidence to support this? *yes*
- ✓ 7. Is there evidence that the bombing has weakened the will of the leaders of Hanoi? *no*
- ✓ 8. Is there evidence that the bombing has strengthened the will of the leaders of Hanoi? *no*
- ✓ 9. What is the order of battle of ground forces of North Vietnam in North Vietnam? *unknown*
- ✓ 10. How are those forces being utilized in North Vietnam today -- how many repairing LOC's, how many manning air defenses and coastal defenses, how many in training capacities? *no*
no
- ✓ 11. How dependent is the NLF on infiltration of men and supplies from the North? What evidence is there that the NLF is controlled by North Vietnam? *no*
no
- ✓ 12. How is the NLF organized? What is its strength? Is it predominantly South Vietnamese? Is there any evidence that the NLF is controlled by Peking? *no*
no
- ✓ 13. How much popular support does the NLF enjoy from non-members in South Vietnam? *no*
no

- ✓ 14. How many civilians have been killed or wounded in (1) South Vietnam ^{OCB} and (2) North Vietnam from all causes? _{- OER}
- ✓ 15. How do you explain the motivation of the Viet Cong? _{ONE/CC2}
- ✓ 16. How do you explain the motivation of the North Vietnamese? _{ONE/CC2}
- ✓ 17. What percentage of the materiel being infiltrated into South Vietnam comes via Sihanoukville rather than via the Ho Chi Minh trail or across the DMZ? _{OER}
- ✓ 18. Please describe the escalation in the type of equipment infiltrated over the past 12 months as compared to prior times -- has there not been a step-up of rockets, artillery and other larger pieces? _{STAT}
- ✓ 19. How many Soviet military advisers are there in North Vietnam and what are they doing? _{OC2}
- ✓ 20. How many Chinese military personnel are there in North Vietnam and what are they doing? _{OC2}
- ✓ 21. Please assess the degree of damage to civilian structures and neighborhoods in North Vietnam attributable to our bombing. _{-OER}
- ✓ 22. To what degree is Cambodia being used as a sanctuary and a base of operations, aside from its use as an infiltration trail? _{OER}
- ✓ 23. How often does the average VC-NVA maneuver unit fight? How is it measured? Is the low combat rate a matter of choice or necessity? What is the limiting factor? Has this rate changed over the last year? _{OER} _{OCB} _{STAT}
- ✓ 24. How much of the country is "pacified" today? How do you measure what is "pacified" and what is not? _{SAVA}
- ✓ 25. What evidence do we have to indicate that a pacified area will stay pacified? Does the enemy have the resources to reverse pacification procedure? Has he done so? In what areas of the country? To what degree?
- ✓ 26. Is it necessary to win the allegiance of the pacified population or is it enough merely to bring them under government control? How do we know what their allegiance is?

- ✓ 27. Is there any evidence that the enemy is moving back toward a guerrilla operation? If the enemy does this, can he sustain his effort indefinitely? Could this keep South Vietnam in turmoil? Could the South Vietnamese handle a protracted guerrilla war themselves? ocd
- ✓ 28. How much materiel support comes into North Vietnam from the Soviet Union? From Red China? What kind of support comes from each? ocR
- ✓ 29. What would happen to the North Vietnamese/Viet Cong movement if Ho Chi Minh died or otherwise left the scene? Who would take his place? ONE
- ✓ 30. Is there any division within the North Vietnamese/Viet Cong leadership on the conduct of the war or on the matter of negotiation which could cause a disruptive split beneficial to us? DD/RS
- ? — 31. What is the role of the Nationalist Chinese in our Vietnamese activities? - oc
- ✓ 32. If the Chinese entered the war overtly, what would happen to Soviet materiel support for the Vietnamese communists? ONE
ocd
- ✓ 33. Are the captured enemy documents we now use to show his declining position valid or created "documents" intended to mislead us? [oc]
- ✓ 34. Is Viet Cong recruitment more difficult today than it was a year ago? How many South Vietnamese are recruited by the VC each month now? How many a year ago? What does this mean? ocR
- ✓ 35. What evidence do we have, if any, that any kind of cross-over point has been reached when the Viet Cong and the North Vietnamese are losing more men than they are infiltrating and recruiting? yes
- ✓ 36. If we have not reached that point, when do you predict that it will be reached? /
37. What are the statistics on the roads open today versus those open a year ago? What definition do you use of an "open road?" same

- ✓ 38. What are the figures on the number of enemy being killed in 1967 ✓
versus 1966?
- ✓ 39. What are the figures on the number of defectors coming from the ✓
Communist side to the government in 1967 versus 1966?
- ✓ 40. What are the figures on the weapons being captured, 1967 versus ✓
1966?
- ? — 41. Please assess the success of the anti-corruption campaign of the
South Vietnamese government in facts, figures, arrests, and so *ed*
forth. What has been done?
- ✓ 42. Is there a ceiling -- an upper range -- above which the Viet Cong
and North Vietnam cannot generate additional forces and cannot ✓
adequately supply their forces in South Vietnam? What is it?

- ✓ 1. What is the state of the North Vietnamese economy? Crop yields? Industrial output? Exports? Imports?
- ✓ 2. Under present conditions, what does the future hold for the North Vietnamese economy?
- ✓ 3. What has been the trend of North Vietnamese imports? Up, down, or constant? By sea? By rail?
- ✓ 4. What are the principal items of import today and how have they changed over the past year?
- ✓ 5. How serious is the insurgency in Thailand? *ONE*
- ✓ 6. How feasible is it for Red China to launch and maintain some kind of military intervention in the war?
- ✓ 7. If we could cut the northeast rail line and close the port of Haiphong, what effect would this have on the NVN economy? Would NVN be able to continue the war? *OEK*
- ✓ 8. What is the likelihood of Red China or the Soviet Union supplying NVN with new weapons -- weapons that have not been used in this war so far? What types of weapons would these be? *ONE*
- ✓ 9. Is there any indication that any VC or NVN military units are beginning to deliberately not carry out orders or beginning to rebel? Have *CC* there been any mass surrenders?
- ✓ 10. Is it possible that the enemy will stop fighting, go underground, and wait until the Americans leave before starting up again? *ONE*
- ✓ 11. Numerically, how effective were the Viet Cong/North Vietnamese in keeping South Vietnamese away from the polls in the recent election. *CC*
- ? — 12. Are the Viet Cong still collecting significant taxes from the people in contested areas of South Vietnam? *OEK*
- ? — 13. Compare the ability and effectiveness of the RVNAF today with that of 1966, 1965, 1964, 1963? *?*

- ✓14. Evaluate the combat capability of the regular North Vietnamese forces.
- ✓15. What is the reasoning behind the enemy's recent series of very strong offensive actions, Con Thien, Dak To, etc?
- ✓16. How much of the North Vietnamese manpower base is committed to all areas of their war effort? How is the manpower utilized?
- ✓17. Does the declining military situation of the VC/North Vietnamese increase the danger of intervention by the Red Chinese? Can China or Russia allow defeat of their communist allies in Vietnam?
- ? — 18. How effective has our intelligence been in anticipating enemy activities?
- ✓19. Do we have any information about new Russians or Chinese weapons to be introduced soon into the VC/North Vietnamese military structure?
- ✓20. Will the enemy's great reserve strength make our war of attrition an extremely long process, if indeed practical?
- ✓21. What is the definitive structure (order of battle) of the North Vietnamese forces in the South?
- ✓22. What is the infiltration rate today? Six months ago, a year, two years ago?
- ? — 23. What is the Buddhist opposition's effect today?
- ✓24. Is there evidence of help to the NVN by Communist bloc countries, besides China and Russia, other than trade? What does NVN receive from these countries in trade? Are there arms and advisors from these countries in NVN?
- ✓25. If we could cut the northeast rail line and close the port of Haiphong, how rapidly would this degrade the air defenses in North Vietnam?